

Fall Respiratory Season Vaccine Recommendations

Presented virtually for NAHS

October 16, 2025

To access the most up-to-date information about AAFP vaccine schedules or policies, visit [AAFP.org/vaccines](https://aafp.org/vaccines).

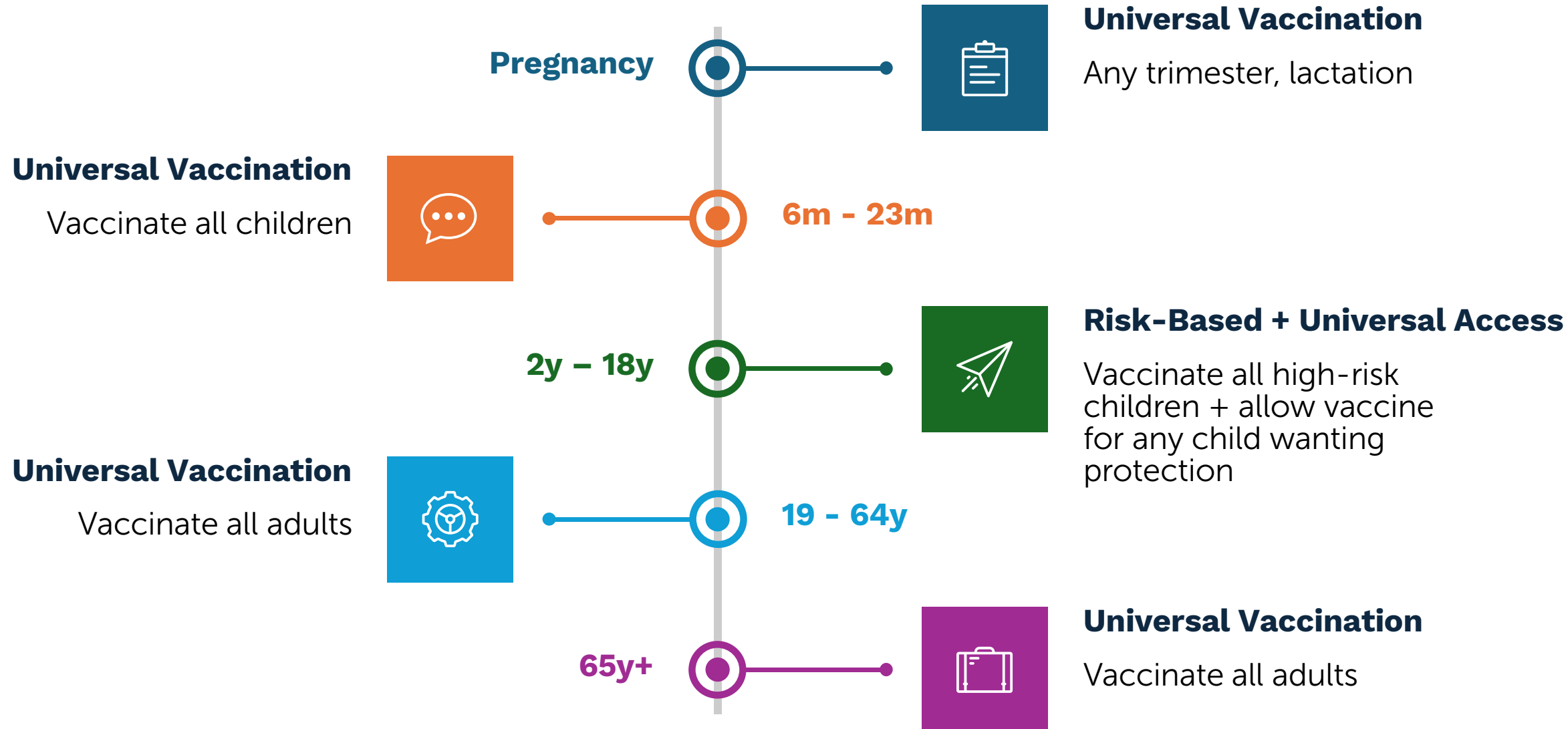
The AAFP Approach

We leverage our organizational strengths to transform health care to achieve optimal health for everyone.



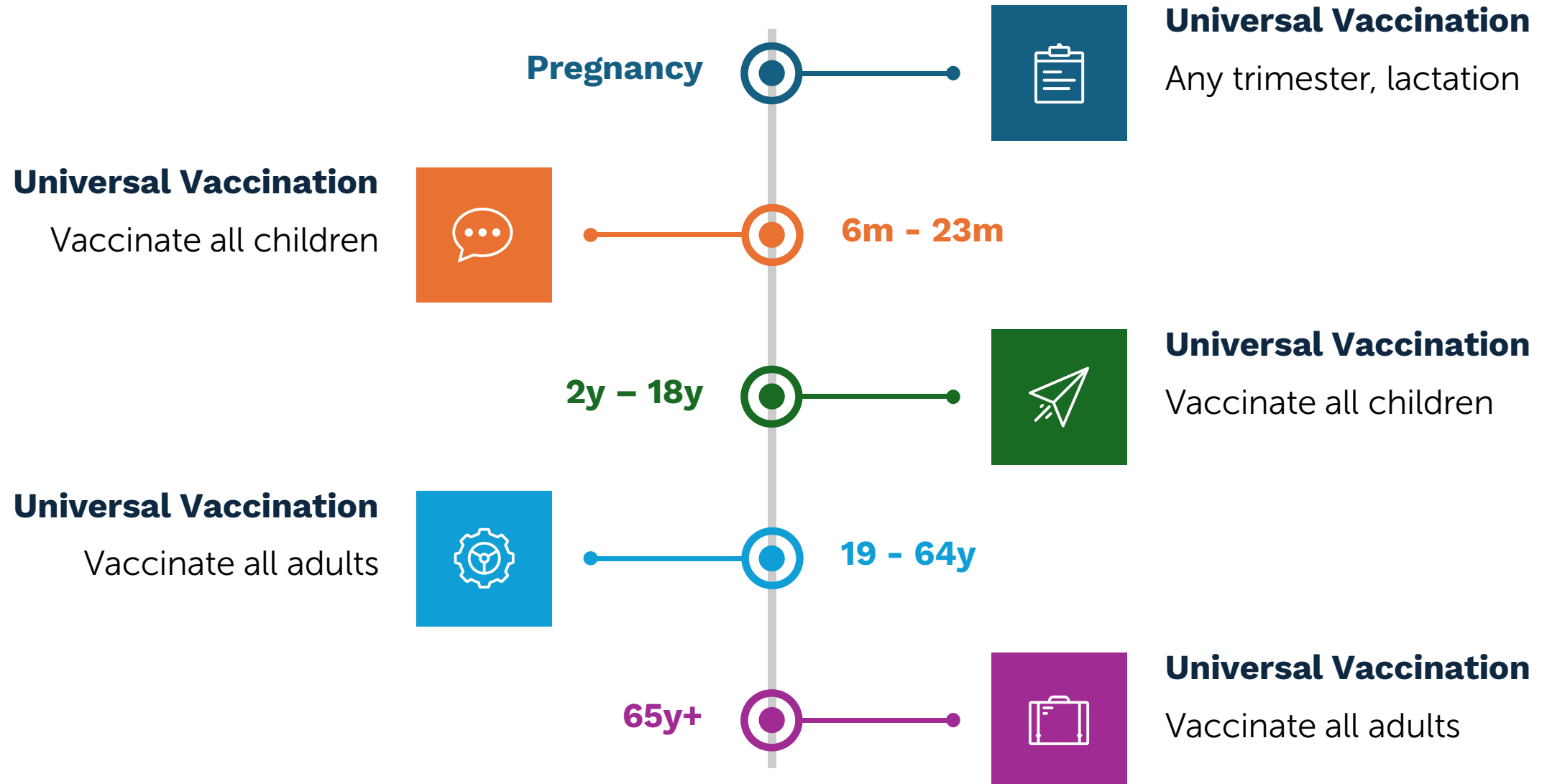
COVID-19 Vaccine Recommendation

Use any age-appropriate 2025-2026 COVID-19 vaccine formulation.



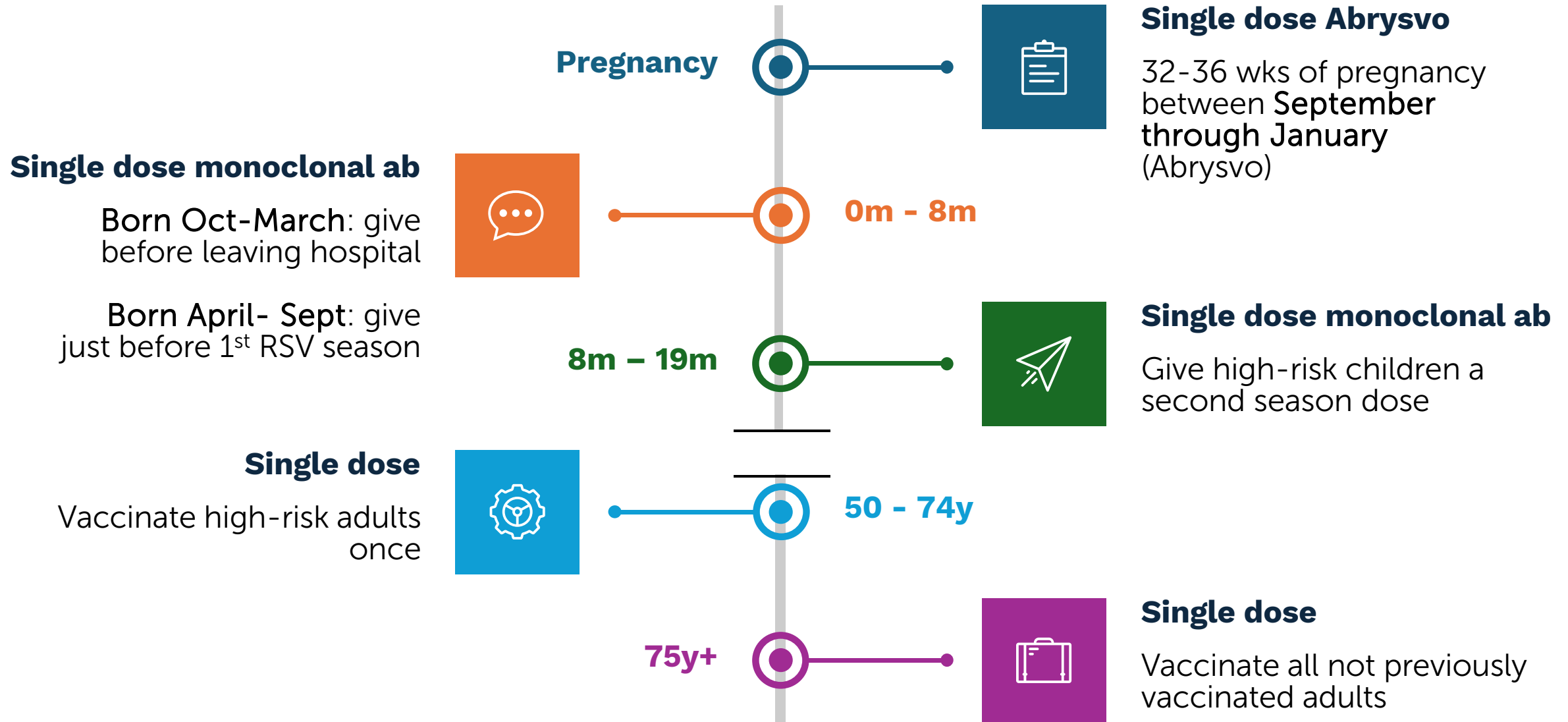
Influenza Vaccine Recommendation

Use any age-appropriate 2025-2026 influenza vaccine formulation.



RSV Vaccine Recommendation

Use any age-appropriate RSV vaccine or monoclonal antibody formulation unless indicated.



Healthcare Personnel Protection

Being a healthcare worker is an independent risk factor for contracting an infectious disease due to repeated pathogen exposures. To protect against occupational exposures to infectious pathogens, healthcare personnel should be permitted access to preventive measures (e.g. immunization, personal protective equipment, pre/post-exposure prophylaxis). (2025)

Recommended Child and Adolescent Immunization Schedule
for Ages 18 Years or Younger

United States
2025

Vaccines and Other Immunizing Agents in the Child and Adolescent Immunization Schedule

Functional antibody	Abbreviation(s)	Trade name(s)
Respiratory syncytial virus monoclonal antibody (nirsevimab or clesrovimab)	ABImab	Baylisus™ Entenza™
Vaccine	Abbreviation(s)	Trade name(s)
COVID-19	1vCOV-mRNA	Comirnaty® Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine
	1vCOV-aPS	Spikevax® Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine, mRNA mNexpike™ Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine Nuvaxovid® Novavax COVID-19 Vaccine
Dengue vaccine	DENVACYD	Dengvaxia®
Diphtheria, tetanus, and acellular pertussis vaccine	DTaP	Daptacel® Infanrix®
Haemophilus influenzae type b vaccine	HiB (PRP-T) HiB (PRP-OMP)	ActHib® Hiberix® PedvaxiB®
Hepatitis A vaccine	HepA	Havrix® Vaxta®
Hepatitis B vaccine	HepB	Engerix-B® Recombivax HB®
Human papillomavirus vaccine	HPV	Gardasil 9®
Influenza vaccine (inactivated; egg-based)	IV4	Multiple
Influenza vaccine (live, attenuated)	LAIV3	FluLaval®
Influenza vaccine (inactivated; cell culture-based)	ccIV3	Flucelvax®
Measles, mumps and rubella vaccine	MMR	M-M-R II® Priorix®
Meningococcal serogroups A, C, W, Y vaccine	MenACWY-CRM	Menveo®
	MenACWY-TT	MenQuadfi®
Meningococcal serogroup B vaccine	MenB-4C	Bexsero®
	MenB-FHbp	Trumenb®
Meningococcal serogroups A, B, C, W, Y vaccine	MenACWY-TT MenB-FHbp	Penbraya™
Mpox vaccine	Mpox	Jynneos®
Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine	PCV15	Vaxneuvance™
	PCV20	Prevnar20™
Pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine	PPSV23	Pneumovax23®
Poliovirus vaccine (inactivated)	IPV	IPOL®
Respiratory syncytial virus vaccine	RSV	Abraxis™
Rotavirus vaccine	RV1 RV5	Rotarix® RotaTeq®
Tetanus, diphtheria, and acellular pertussis vaccine	Tdap	Adacel® Boostrix®
Tetanus and diphtheria vaccine	Td	Tetacel® Tosun™
Varicella vaccine	VAR	Varivax®
Combination vaccine (use combination vaccine instead of separate injections when appropriate) DTaP, hepatitis B, and inactivated poliovirus vaccine		
	DTaP-HepB-IPV	Pediaris®

How to use the child and adolescent immunization schedule

- 1 Determine recommended vaccine by age (Table 1)
- 2 Determine recommended interval for catch-up vaccination (Table 2)
- 3 Assess need for additional recommended vaccines by medical condition or other indication (Table 3)
- 4 Review vaccine types, frequencies, intervals and considerations for special situations (Notes)
- 5 Review contraindications and precautions for vaccine types (Appendix)
- 6 Review new or updated Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) guidance (Addendum)

Report

- Suspected cases of reportable vaccine-preventable diseases or outbreaks to your state or local health department
- Clinically significant adverse events to the Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System (VAERS) at www.vaers.hhs.gov or 800-822-7967

For immunization resources and updates to the vaccine schedule, visit aafp.org/vaccines or scan this QR code:



AMERICAN ACADEMY OF FAMILY PHYSICIANS | RECOMMENDED ADULT IMMUNIZATION SCHEDULE, 2025

Table 1 Recommended Child and Adolescent Immunization Schedule for Ages 18 Years or Younger, United States, 2025

These recommendations must be read with the notes that follow. For those who fall behind or start late, provide catch-up vaccination at the earliest opportunity as indicated by the green bars. To determine minimum intervals between doses, see the catch-up schedule (Table 2).

Vaccine and other immunizing agents	Birth	1 mos	2 mos	4 mos	6 mos	9 mos	12 mos	15 mos	18 mos	19–23 mos	2–3 yrs	4–6 yrs	7–10 yrs	11–12 yrs	13–15 yrs	16 yrs	17–18 yrs			
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV-mAb [Nirsevimab or Clesrovimab])	1 dose depending on maternal RSV vaccination status. See Notes										1 dose (8–19 months). See Notes									
Hepatitis B (HepB)	1 st dose	←2 nd dose→		←3 rd dose→																
Rotavirus (RV): RV1 (2-dose series), RV3 (3-dose series)			1 st dose	2 nd dose	See Notes															
Diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis (DTaP <7 yrs)			1 st dose	2 nd dose	3 rd dose					←4 th dose→		5 th dose								
Haemophilus influenzae type b (Hib)			1 st dose	2 nd dose	See Notes	3 rd or 4 th dose, ←See Notes→														
Pneumococcal conjugate (PCV15, PCV20)			1 st dose	2 nd dose	3 rd dose	←4 th dose→														
Inactivated poliovirus (IPV <18 yrs)			1 st dose	2 nd dose	←3 rd dose→						4 th dose						See Notes			
COVID-19 (1vCOV-mRNA, 1vCOV-aPS)											1 or more doses of updated 2025–2026 vaccine. See Notes									
Influenza											1 or 2 doses annually								1 dose annually	
Measles, mumps, rubella (MMR)					See Notes		←1 st dose→						2 nd dose							
Varicella (VAR)							←1 st dose→						2 nd dose							
Hepatitis A (HepA)					See Notes		2-dose series. See Notes													
Tetanus, diphtheria, acellular pertussis (Tdap ≥7 yrs)														1 dose						
Human papillomavirus (HPV)														See Notes						
Meningococcal (MenACWY-CRM ≥2 mos, MenACWY-TT 2 years)			See Notes												1 st dose		2 nd dose			
Meningococcal B (MenB-4C, MenB-FHbp)																				
Respiratory syncytial virus vaccine (RSV [Abraxis])															Seasonal administration during pregnancy. See Notes					
Dengue (DENVACYD: 9–16 yrs)													Seropositive in endemic dengue areas. See Notes							
Mpox																				

Range of recommended ages for all children Range of recommended ages for catch-up vaccination Range of recommended ages for certain high-risk groups Recommended vaccination can begin in this age group Recommended vaccination based on shared clinical decision-making No recommendation/Not applicable

Recommended Adult Immunization Schedule
for ages 19 years or older

United States
2025

Vaccines in the Adult Immunization Schedule*

Vaccine	Abbreviation(s)	Trade name(s)
COVID-19	1vCOV-mRNA	Comirnaty® Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine Spikevax® Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine, mRNA mNexpike™ Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine Nuvaxovid® Novavax COVID-19 Vaccine
	1vCOV-aPS	
Haemophilus influenzae type b vaccine	Hib	ActHib® Hiberix® PedvaxiB®
Hepatitis A vaccine	HepA	Havrix® Vaxta®
Hepatitis A and Hepatitis B vaccine	HepA-HepB	
Hepatitis B vaccine	HepB	Engerix-B® Recombivax HB®
Human papillomavirus vaccine	HPV	Gardasil 9®
Influenza vaccine (inactivated; egg-based)	IV4	Multiple
Influenza vaccine (inactivated; cell-based culture)	ccIV3	Flucelvax®
Influenza vaccine (recombinant)	RV3	Flublok
Influenza vaccine (live, attenuated)	LAIV3	FluMist®
Measles, mumps, and rubella vaccine	MMR	M-M-R II® Priorix®
Meningococcal serogroups A, C, W, Y vaccine	MenACWY-CRM	Menveo®
	MenACWY-TT	MenQuadfi®
Meningococcal serogroup B vaccine	MenB-4C	Bexsero®
	MenB-FHbp	Trumenb®
Meningococcal serogroup A, B, C, W, Y vaccine	MenACWY-TT MenB-FHbp	Penbraya™
Mpox vaccine	Mpox	Jynneos®
Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine	PCV15	Vaxneuvance™
	PCV20	Prevnar20™
Pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine	PPSV23	Pneumovax23®
Poliovirus vaccine (inactivated)	IPV	IPOL®
Respiratory syncytial virus vaccine	RSV	Abraxis™
Tetanus and diphtheria vaccine	Td	Tetacel® Tosun™
Tetanus and diphtheria and acellular pertussis vaccine	Tdap	Adacel® Boostrix®
Varicella vaccine	VAR	Varivax®
Zoster vaccine, recombinant		

*Administer recommended vaccines if immunization history is incomplete or of late dates is for identification purposes only and does not imply endorsement.

How to use the adult immunization schedule

- 1 Determine recommended vaccinations by age (Table 1)
- 2 Assess need for additional recommended vaccinations by medical condition or other indication (Table 2)
- 3 Review vaccine types, dosing frequencies and intervals, and considerations for special situations (Notes)
- 4 Review contraindications and precautions for vaccine types (Appendix)
- 5 Review new or updated ACIP guidance (Addendum)

Report

- Suspected cases of reportable vaccine-preventable diseases or outbreaks to the local or state health department
- Clinically significant postvaccination reactions to the Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System at www.vaers.hhs.gov or 800-822-7967

Questions or comments

Contact www.cdc.gov/cc-Info or 800-CDC-INFO (800-232-4638), in English or Spanish, 8 a.m.–8 p.m. ET, Monday through Friday, excluding holidays.

For immunization resources and updates to the vaccine schedule, visit aafp.org/vaccines or scan this QR code:



Table 1 Recommended Adult Immunization Schedule by Age Group, United States, 2025

Vaccine	19–26 years	27–49 years	50–64 years	≥65 years
COVID-19	1 or more doses of updated 2025–2026 vaccine. See Notes			2 or more doses of 2025–2026 vaccine. See Notes
Influenza inactivated (IV3, ccIV3) Influenza recombinant (RV3)	1 dose annually			1 dose annually (HD-IV3, RV3 or all/IV3 preferred)
Influenza inactivated (all/3; HD-IV3)	Solid organ transplant. See Notes			
Influenza live, attenuated (LAIV3)	Seasonal administration during pregnancy. See Notes.			>75 years
Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV)	1 dose Tdap each pregnancy; 1 dose Td/Tdap for wound management (See Notes)			
Tetanus, diphtheria, pertussis (Tdap or Td)	1 dose Tdap, then Td or Tdap booster every 10 years			
Measles, mumps, rubella (MMR)	1 or 2 doses depending on indication (if born in 1957 or later)			For healthcare personnel, See Notes
Varicella (VAR)	2 doses (if born in 1980 or later)			2 doses
Zoster recombinant (RZV)	2 doses for immunocompromising conditions (See Notes)			2 doses
Human papillomavirus (HPV)	2 or 3 doses depending on age at initial vaccination or condition	27 through 45 years		
Pneumococcal (PCV15, PCV20, PPSV23)				See Notes
Hepatitis A (HepA)				See Notes
Hepatitis B (HepB)	2, 3 or 4 doses depending on vaccine or condition			
Meningococcal A, C, W, Y (MenACWY)	1 or 2 doses depending on indication, see notes for booster recommendations			
Meningococcal B (MenB)	19 through 23 years	2 or 3 doses depending on vaccine and indication, see notes for booster recommendations		
Haemophilus influenzae type b (Hib)				1 or 3 doses depending on indication
Mpox				2 doses
Inactivated poliovirus (IPV)				Complete 3-dose series if incompletely vaccinated. Self-report of previous doses acceptable. See Notes

Recommended vaccination for adults who meet age requirement, lack documentation of vaccination or lack evidence of past infection Recommended vaccination for adults with an additional risk factor or another indication Recommended vaccination based on shared clinical decision-making No recommendation/Not applicable

AAFP.org/vaccines



Thank you