





Trust is fragile—and out of our control.

We cannot demand trust in the moment.



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Trustworthiness reflects values and practices, such that people believe a relationship is reliable, truthful, and benevolent in situations that involve risk.

Duke | GLOBAL HEALTH Ho, Why trust matters O'Neill, A question of trust

Anderson & Griffith, Measuring the trustworthiness of health care organizations and systems Ho, Why trust matters

O'Neill A question of trust





Trustworthiness is durable.

Are we (showing we are) worthy of public & policy-maker trust—by showing clearly, early, often, & strategically that we have the public's best interest at heart?

Duke | GLOBAL HEALTH

Gorman, Anatomy of deception









Set expectations before they are tested:

- Say what you know (and timestamp it)
- Say what you don't know (and what you're doing about it)
- Say what could change (and the people and processes involved)

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Lanthorn & Gorman, Are we prepared to talk about bird flu Thorp, Convergence and consensus





Set the narrative; prebunk:

- Anticipate false and misleading info
 & narratives based on experience
- Frame your own positive narrative, signal what people may hear, explain why it is wrong, then repeat your narrative.

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van der Linden, Foolproof







Build a rhythm people can count on:



- Report, don't just alert (like a weather report)
- Share, even when there's no news (a non-update update)
- Dance, like no one is watching (just kidding)

Duke | GLOBAL HEALTH Innovation Center

Rivers, Want people to embrace public health?



Build a rhythm people can count on:



- Report, don't just alert (like a weather report)
- Share, even when there's no news (a non-update update)
- Signal, what you are watching (and why)

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Rivers, Want people to embrace public health?



Make preparedness visible:

- Where supplies are staged & headed
- Updates on readiness activities
- Snapshots from tabletop drills and coordination exercises

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Covid Collaborative, The Covid wars

CDC, Crisis and Emergency Risk Communication (CERC) Manual

NASEM, Understanding and Addressing Misinformation About Science.

WHO, Risk Communication and Community Engagement (RCCE) Guidance





Highlight ownership and agency, close the loop.



- Emphasize agency and have the 'right' messengers make the case that preparedness asks are 'worth it'
- Listen, use good feedback practice

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Fischhoff, Evaluating science communication
Fund for Shared Insight, Listen for Good Initiative
Milkman et al., A megastudy of text-based nudges encouraging patients to get vaccinated.
Lerner et al. Emotion and Decision-Making.



Use tools to communicate faster, clearer, better:



- Check text against plain language guidance
- Review tone
- Translate across formats



Gorman & Lanthorn, Forthcoming

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Anderson & Griffith, Measuring the trustworthiness of health care organizations and systems Duke | GLOBAL HEALTH Ho, Why trust matters O'Neill, A question of trust





Prepare now, prepare publicly.

- **Communicate early**
- Communicate consistently
- **Communicate smartly**

