

CDSi for Adults

National Adult and Influenza Immunization Summit

Tuesday May 9, 2017

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Quick Overview of the next 15 mins

❑ CDSi Project Background

- What is, isn't, where it fits, and how it was developed

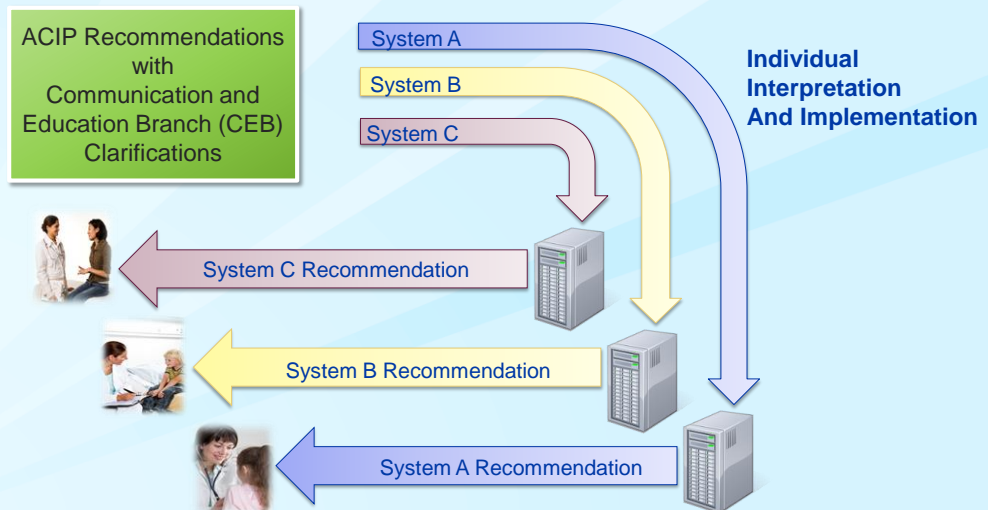
❑ CDSi 3.0

- Risk factors, contraindications, immunities
 - AKA: the really complicated stuff!

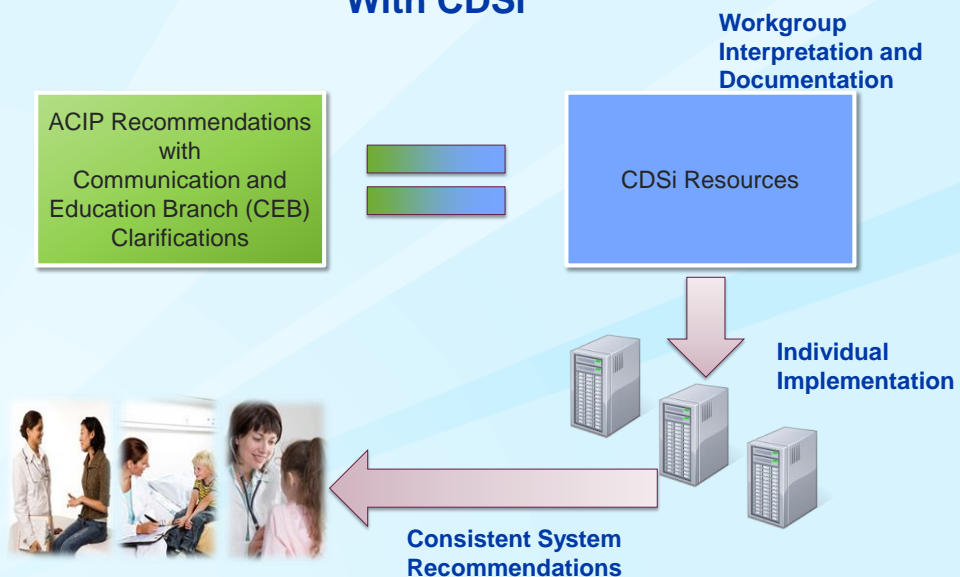
❑ Moving Forward

- How can you use this?
- How can you help improve through usage?

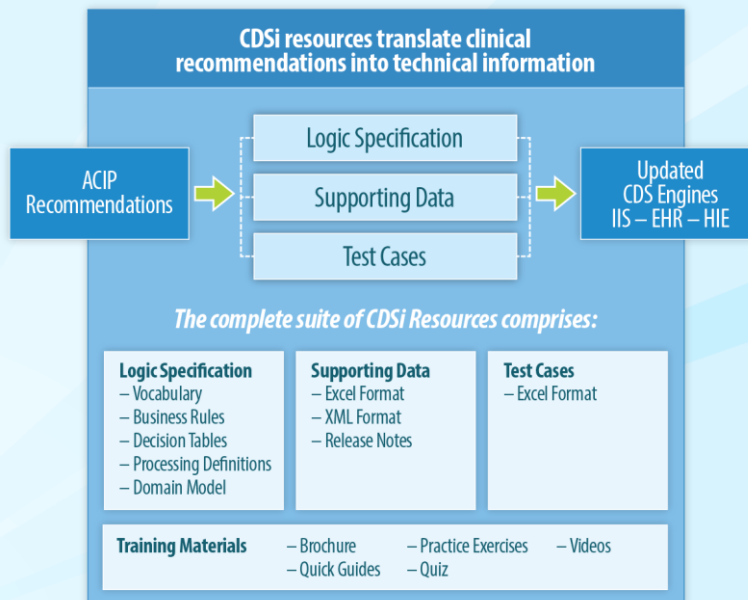
Before the Clinical Decision Support for Immunization (CDSi) Project



With CDSi



Sources of Knowledge



v1.0 - 2013

- Birth through 18
- Limited Immunities & Contraindications

v2.0 - 2015

- Birth to Death
- Limited Immunities & Contraindications

v3.0 - 2016

- Birth to Death
- Risk Factors
- Immunities
- Contraindications
- Travel

CDSi and Adults

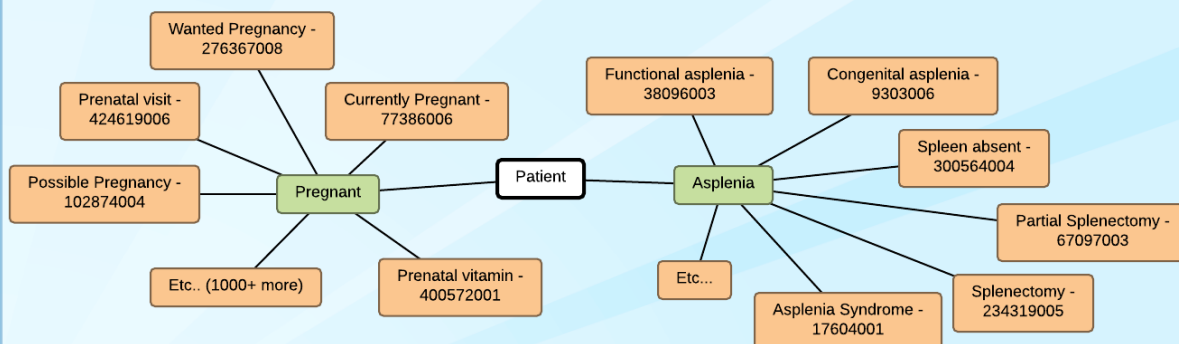
The “Easy”

- Routine Recommendations
 - Flu
 - Zoster
 - Td(ap)
 - Pneumococcal
- Increased Risk Schedules

The “Not-so-Easy”

- Mapping ACIP Risks to IT Codes
- Varied Language across MMWRs
- Risks not captured in IT systems
- Vague Phrases

Mapping ACIP Risks to IT Codes (SNOMED, ICD)



Varied MMWR Language

| Vaccine | Recommendation Language |
|--------------|--|
| Pneumococcal | "Chronic renal failure" |
| HepB | "Persons with end-stage renal disease" |
| Influenza | "Renal disorder" |

| Vaccine | Recommendation Language |
|---------------|---|
| Pneumococcal | "Chronic liver disease (including cirrhosis)" |
| HepA and HepB | "Persons with chronic liver disease" |
| Influenza | "Hepatic disorder" |

Does this represent meaningful variation?
Is cirrhosis included in HepA and HepB?

Concepts Not Known to EHR/IIS

- ❑ It may not be reasonable for a patient's record to include certain information
- ❑ Examples:
 - “Not in a long-term, mutually monogamous relationship”
 - “Close contact with an international adoptee during the first 60 days”
 - “Travel to country with a Yellow Fever vaccination entry requirement”
 - “Microbiologists routinely exposed to *Neisseria meningitidis*”
 - “Household contact with a pregnant woman”

What happens in Vagueness, stays in Vagueness

| Vaccine | Recommendation Language |
|---|---|
| Various | “Health care personnel” |
| Does this include anyone working in a health care facility? Clinicians only? Lab staff? Front end staff? | |
| HepB | “Public safety worker exposed to blood or infectious body fluids” |
| What is the definition of “public safety worker”? First responders? Police? Social workers? | |
| Meningococcal | “Persons at risk during an outbreak” |
| Does this refer to classes of people (e.g. first responders, clinicians) or activities or environmental conditions? | |

Solving Challenges



Using and Improving CDSi

- Join the CDSi Informational Workgroup
 - 100% remote participation
 - Anyone and Everyone is welcome
 - Minimally meets 3-times per year following each ACIP meeting
 - May meet more as needed/desired
 - Focus: Recent ACIP votes, recent CDSi changes, Future CDSi changes
- Use CDSi Resources
 - Training Material (designed to be short)
 - Test Cases
 - Supporting Data
 - Logic Spec
- Improve CDSi
 - Communicate with CDSi project team on questions, improvements, etc.

CDSi Contributors

CDSi panel/informational group

CDC vaccine group SMEs

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